

United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

January 8, 2026

VIA ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSION

Governor Tim Walz
130 State Capitol
75 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd.
St. Paul, MN 55155

Dear Governor Walz:

We write to express serious concern regarding recent reports and federal investigations alleging widespread fraud and misuse of federal funds within Minnesota's state-administered child care assistance programs.¹ The state's apparent negligent management of federal funds raises significant concerns about the adequacy of the state's oversight, verification, and compliance systems for safeguarding taxpayer dollars intended to support vulnerable children and working families. Unfortunately, these latest reports appear to reflect only the tip of the iceberg.

Federal prosecutors have been conducting a broader investigation of large-scale fraud in Minnesota's social services programs.² Some authorities estimate that billions in federal funds across various programs, including child care, nutrition, Medicaid, and housing assistance, may have been misappropriated since 2018.³ One example includes the "Feeding Our Future" scheme, where more than 50 individuals were convicted for diverting hundreds of millions of dollars in pandemic relief funds intended for school meals.⁴

Under the leadership of President Trump, the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) has acted promptly to freeze child care payments to Minnesota pending verification and audits of how funds were used.⁵ The Constitution grants Congress the power of the purse, and the

¹ U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERVS., OFF. OF INSPECTOR GEN., A-05-24-00001, MINNESOTA COULD BETTER ENSURE THAT CHILDCARE ASSISTANCE PROVIDERS COMPLY WITH ATTENDANCE REQUIREMENTS (2025), <https://oig.hhs.gov/reports/all/2025/minnesota-could-better-ensure-that-childcare-assistance-providers-comply-with-attendance-requirements/>; Ernesto Londoño, *How Fraud Swamped Minnesota's Social Services System on Tim Walz's Watch*, N.Y. TIMES (Nov. 29, 2025), <https://www.nytimes.com/2025/11/29/us/fraud-minnesota-somali.html>.

² Press Release, U.S. Dep't of Justice, Six Additional Defendants Charged, One Defendant Pleads Guilty in Ongoing Fraud Schemes (Dec. 18, 2025), <https://www.justice.gov/usao-mn/pr/six-additional-defendants-charged-one-defendant-pleads-guilty-ongoing-fraud-schemes>.

³ Ernesto Londoño, *Prosecutors Say Minnesota's Fraud Scandal Goes Further Than Previously Known*, N.Y. TIMES (Dec. 18, 2025), <https://www.nytimes.com/2025/12/18/us/minnesota-fraud-scandal>. See also CBS News, *At Least \$9B Billed Across 14 Medicaid Services in Minnesota May Be Fraudulent, Top Prosecutor Says* (Dec. 18, 2025), <https://www.cbsnews.com/minnesota/news/billions-paid-out-by-medicaid-in-minnesota-may-be-fraudulent-us-attorney/>.

⁴ Press Release, U.S. Dep't of Justice, 78th Defendant Charged in Feeding Our Future Fraud Scheme (Nov. 24, 2025), <https://www.justice.gov/usao-mn/pr/78th-defendant-charged-feeding-our-future-fraud-scheme>.

⁵ Deputy Secretary Jim O'Neill (@HHS_Jim), X (Dec. 30, 2025, at 5:51PM), https://x.com/HHS_Jim/status/2006136004294664464. See also Press Release, Dep't of Health and Hum. Servs., HHS to Close Biden-Era Loophole That Let States Pay Child Care Providers Without Counting Attendance (Jan. 5, 2026), <https://www.hhs.gov/press-room/hhs-close-biden-era-loophole-states-pay-child-care-providers-without-counting-attendance.html>.

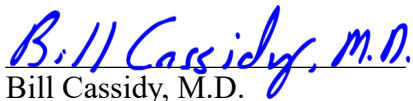
United States Senate is exercising its duty to ensure proper stewardship of federal taxpayer dollars for child care programs, and we take this responsibility very seriously. To that end, we are writing to request detailed responses to the following questions, on a question-by-question basis, no later than **Thursday, January 22, 2026**:

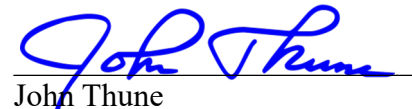
- 1) Please describe the state's ongoing efforts to comply with federal directives to conduct a comprehensive audit of child care centers identified as high-risk.
 - a) What is the state's estimated timeframe to achieve full compliance?
- 2) Please detail any additional verification requirements Minnesota has adopted or plans to implement in the near term to support proof of legitimate use of federal child care payments. In your response, please specify whether these verification requirements apply to each federal funding stream used to support Minnesota's child care programs, including the Child Care and Development Block Grant (CCDBG), COVID-19 pandemic relief funds, and any other sources of federal taxpayer dollars. Please also indicate whether any of the providers identified as high-risk receive Head Start or Early Head Start funding.
- 3) How often does the state conduct on-site monitoring, inspections, or investigative visits of licensed, registered, and state exempt child care providers that receive child care subsidies?
- 4) How many investigations has the state conducted since January 1, 2018, and what evidence of fraud has been uncovered?
 - a) Please detail specific examples of fraudulent billing, including but not limited to billing for children who did not exist or were not present; falsifying attendance records and/or names; enrolling ineligible children to increase reimbursement; overbilling for services not provided; and using fake business structures to draw down additional public funds.
- 5) Please describe the prior compliance and enforcement efforts the state has undertaken to address concerns about accountability raised in previous federal audits documenting oversight shortcomings in Minnesota's child care assistance program.
- 6) Please list all regulatory and oversight actions (as well as technology and systems improvements for fraud prevention) that the state has undertaken since January 1, 2018, in response to the findings of federal audits documenting the systemic misuse of welfare funds, including but not limited to the May 2025 HHS Office of Inspector General (OIG) audit report.
 - a) Please include the dates of implementation and scope of all mandated reforms to comply with federal audits.
- 7) In the May 2025 HHS OIG audit report, the OIG made the following three recommendations: (1) recover identified overpayments; (2) strengthen monitoring of attendance records; and (3) implement real-time electronic attendance reporting, as

previously recommended by the Legislative Auditor. As of the end of 2025, these recommendations remain open, indicating that they have not been completely adopted by the state. Why have these recommendations not been completely adopted by the state, and who made the decisions not to expeditiously move forward with adopting the OIG's recommendations?

- 8) Please describe any additional reforms Minnesota has evaluated for potential implementation to prevent fraud in the state's federally funded welfare programs, including but not limited to individual registration requirements, use of fingerprinting technologies, etc.
- 9) Please provide detailed documentation for all providers receiving federal child care funds from the state of Minnesota since January 1, 2018, including attendance records, licenses, inspection and monitoring reports, complaints, and investigations.


Sincerely,



Bill Cassidy, M.D.
United States Senator



John Thune
United States Senator



John Barrasso
United States Senator


Mike Crapo
United States Senator

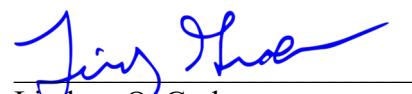

Susan Collins
United States Senator



Tommy Tuberville
United States Senator


Roger Marshall, M.D.
United States Senator



Jim Banks
United States Senator


Shelley Moore Capito
United States Senator


Lindsey O. Graham
United States Senator




James Lankford
United States Senator




Ashley Moody
United States Senator




Pete Ricketts
United States Senator




Tedd Budd
United States Senator



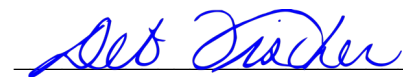
Kevin Cramer
United States Senator



Joni K. Ernst
United States Senator



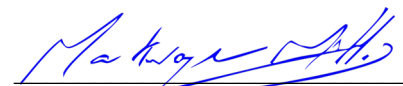
Cynthia M. Lummis
United States Senator



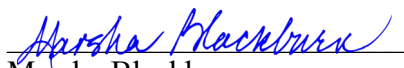
Deb Fischer
United States Senator



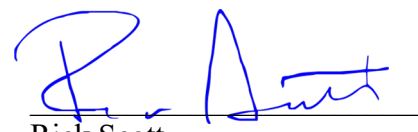
Eric S. Schmitt
United States Senator



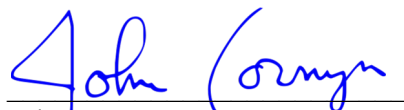
Markwayne Mullin
United States Senator




Marsha Blackburn
United States Senator



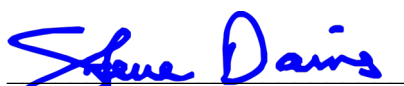
Rick Scott
United States Senator



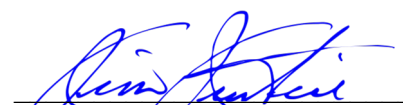
John Cornyn
United States Senator



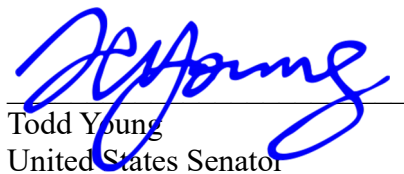
Dan Sullivan
United States Senator

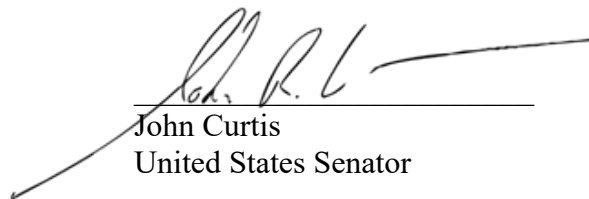


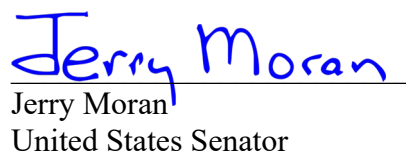
Steve Daines
United States Senator

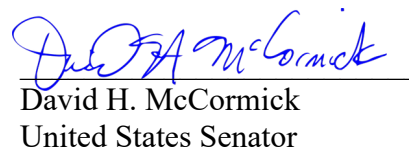


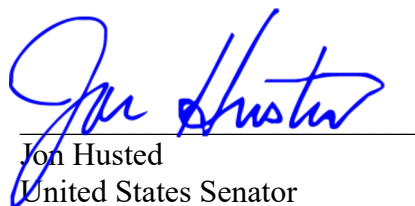
James C. Justice
United States Senator

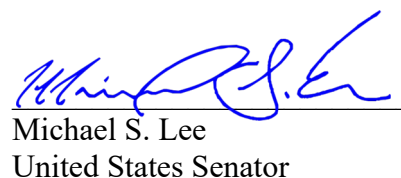

Todd Young
United States Senator


John Curtis
United States Senator


Jerry Moran
United States Senator

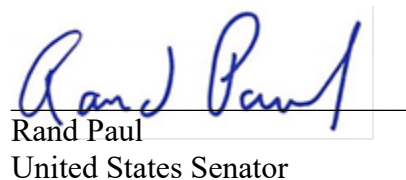

David H. McCormick
United States Senator


Jon Husted
United States Senator


Michael S. Lee
United States Senator


James E. Risch
United States Senator

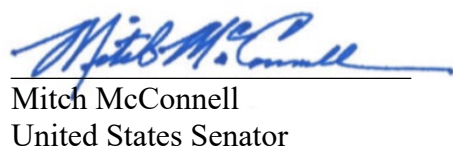

Katie Boyd Britt
United States Senator

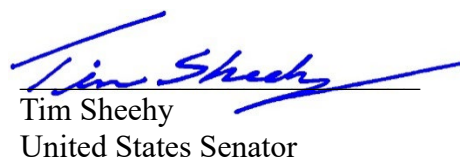

Rand Paul
United States Senator

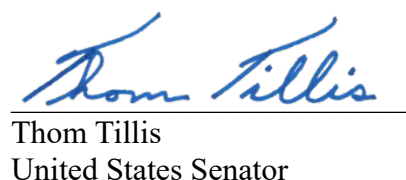

Tim Scott
United States Senator


Bill Hagerty
United States Senator



Tom Cotton
United States Senator

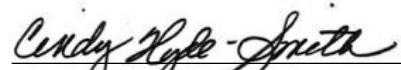

Mitch McConnell
United States Senator



Tim Sheehy
United States Senator


Thom Tillis
United States Senator



John Hoeven
United States Senator

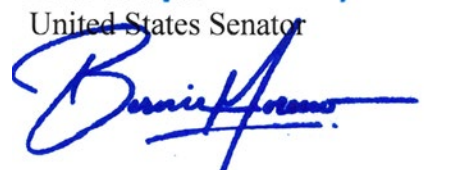

Lisa Murkowski
United States Senator


Cindy Hyde-Smith
United States Senator

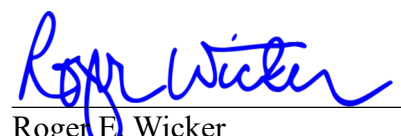

John Kennedy
United States Senator


Ron Johnson
United States Senator

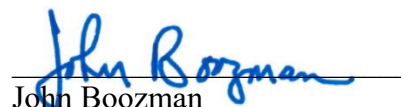

Mike Rounds
United States Senator



Bernie Moreno
United States Senator


Josh Hawley
United States Senator


Roger E. Wicker
United States Senator


Ted Cruz
United States Senator


John Boozman
United States Senator


Chuck Grassley
United States Senator